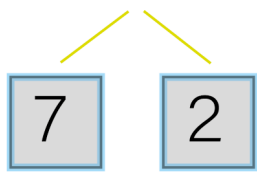
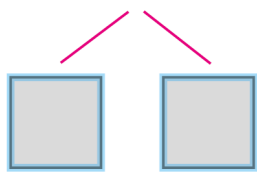


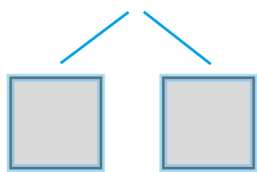
$3 + 9 = 3 + 7 + 2 = 10 + 2 = 12$



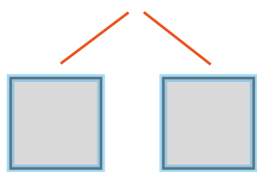
$8 + 8 =$



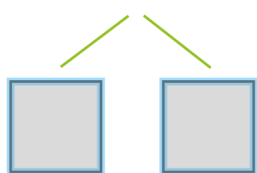
$6 + 9 =$



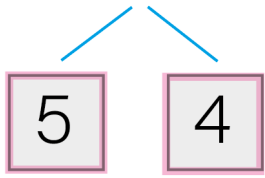
$5 + 7 =$



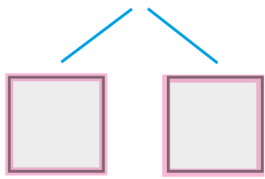
$7 + 5 =$



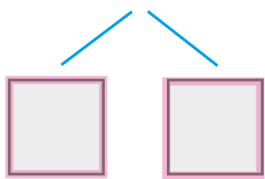
$$15 - 9 = 15 - 5 - 4 = 10 - 4 = 6$$



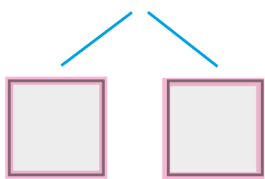
$$13 - 6 =$$



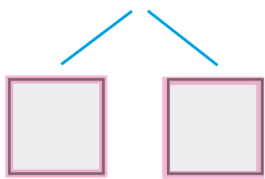
$$12 - 5 =$$

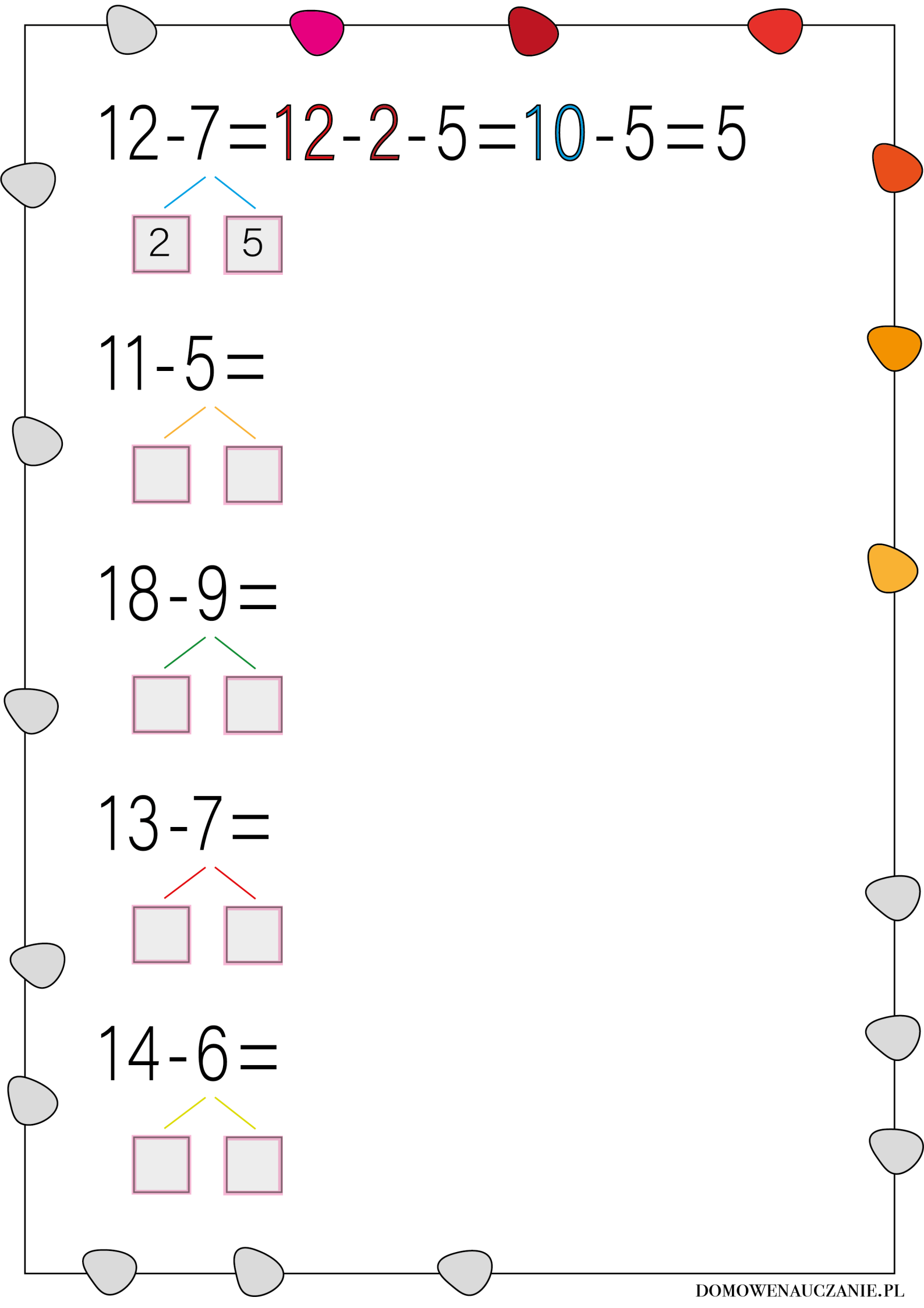


$$14 - 8 =$$

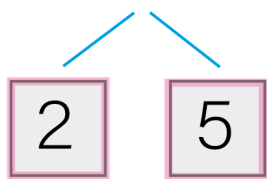


$$16 - 7 =$$

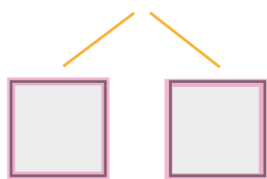




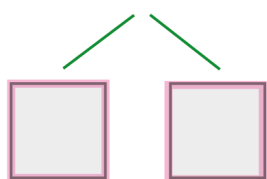
$12 - 7 = 12 - 2 - 5 = 10 - 5 = 5$



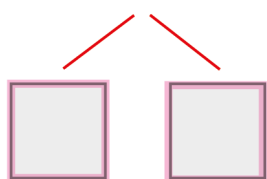
$11 - 5 =$



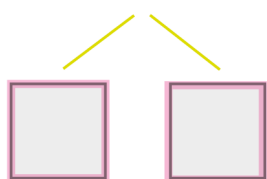
$18 - 9 =$



$13 - 7 =$



$14 - 6 =$



$$8 + 7 = 8 + 2 + 5 = 10 + 5 = 15$$

$$6 + 9 =$$

$$7 + 6 =$$

$$5 + 7 =$$

$$4 + 8 =$$

$$7 + 4 =$$

$$9 + 3 =$$

$$5 + 9 =$$

$$8 + 5 =$$



$14 - 7 = 14 - 4 - 3 = 10 - 3 = 7$

$13 - 4 =$

$15 - 7 =$

$17 - 8 =$

$18 - 9 =$

$12 - 5 =$

$11 - 3 =$

$14 - 6 =$

$15 - 7 =$